

Air Force Culture and Language Center

THE AIR FORCE'S GLOBAL CLASSROOM

## A LEAP Story



1st Lt Aliyah Brown Logistics Readiness Officer Hickam AB

Selected to LEAP in 2022

Deliberately developed in Portuguese

Participated in LEAP-ACE Morón 2025, Translation & Interpretation Course with Rapid Airfield Damage Recovery Exercise

View her story on DVIDS





https://www.dvidshub.net/video/952990/leap-scholars-participate-expeditionary-airfield-damage-repair-training-moron-ab

CULTURE+LANGUAGE = SPEED

## **AFCLC Mission**





Air University Maxwell AFB, Alabama "AFCLC is a program of record that executes **comprehensive DAF LREC required training** and development ..."

- DAFI 36-4005



## Faculty Expertise





Dr. Angelle Khachadoorian Associate Professor Anthropology



Dr. Jacob Lassin
Assistant Professor
Russia



**Dr. Beth Peifer**Associate Professor
Europe



Dr. Scott
Edmondson
Associate Professor
Africa



**Dr. Dan Uribe**SOUTHCOM SME



Dr. Jessica Jordan
Assistant Professor
Asia-Pacific



**Dr. Kristin Bashir**Associate Professor
Middle East & North Africa



**Dr. Susan Steen**Associate Professor
Cross-Cultural Communication



Dr. Yan Ke
INDOPACOM SME

#### 

- Airman Readiness
   Courses
- Courses for CCAF Credit
- Guided Language Intensive Training Events (LITEs)

## OF PME

- AWC/ACSC Electives and Core
- IOS, SOS, SNCOA, etc.
- Supervise student research

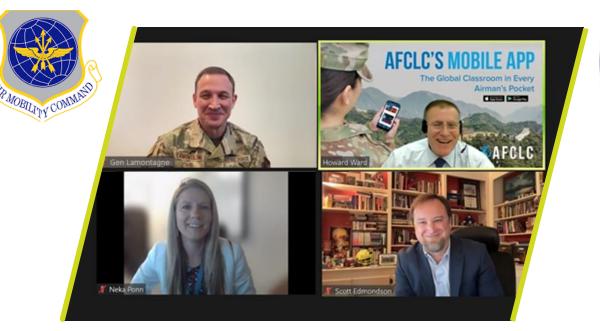
## FACULTY SUBJECT MATTER EXPERTISE

- Women, Peace, and Security
- Cultural Property Protection
- Dilemmas of Global Basing
- Working with Indigenous Cultures
- Interagency Cooperation
- Gender and Islam
- Religion and Media
- Radicalism and Extremism
- Intercultural Communication for Leaders
- Resilience and Organizational Culture
- Language Acquisition & Assessment
- Partnership-Building
- Regional and Cultural Studies

## Programs to Ready Senior Officers



- Pre-Assignment Acculturation Course (PAC)
  - Prepares Air Force Senior Leaders for key operational and staff assignments in overseas locations.
  - > PACs provide formal, tailored instruction on culture/region with some focus on language and communication skills to better manage host nation relationships.
- Extended language reach through eMentor and TUTOR for 15 general officers





**TUTOR:** "I finished my 25-hour Japanese language course this morning, and it was fantastic... for what it's worth, my primary language instructor Sachi-san was an excellent instructor. Thanks to her, I learned lots both about the Japanese language and culture...well worth my time."

- Lt Gen Jost

## Programs to Ready Airmen



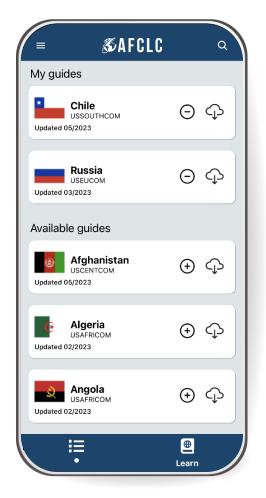
#### **New Culture Guide App – Version 3.0**

- Baseline cultural competence in 1.0 hours
- Organically produced and curated content
- Accessible, relevant, impactful curriculum
- Untethered from government platforms
- New integrated deterrence courses
- Downloadable certificate of completion available for all courses





49,572 mobile app downloads





## Language Enabled Airman Program









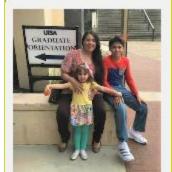


- 3,538 Airmen and 195 Guardians, officer and enlisted
- Eligibility categories:
  - Active Duty USAF and USSF, General Purpose Force
  - Air National Guard, Select Intel Fields
- Leaders within their units and career fields ... from pilots to intel officers, from special operators to physicians
- 73 selected or control languages + multiple cross-training languages
- Passion for language, regional expertise, and culture (LREC); vision for applying skills to air and space missions

https://www.airuniversity.af.edu/AFCLC/LEAP-Spotlight







## What's Expected of a LEAP Scholar?



- Excel in one's Primary career field
- Complete periodic online eMentor courses and maintain DLPT / OPI currency
- Volunteer for immersions and events including exercises, MTTs, conferences, and translation projects, pending unit commander approval
- Earn the LEAP SEI (and monthly FLPB pay)
- Serve in language-focused assignments and deployments based on determination of Career Field Managers and Air Force Personnel Center





# **Jevelopmental**

## **Career-Spanning Development**

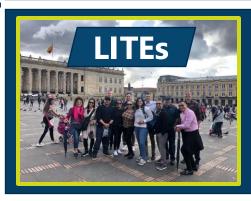


Deliberately develop Airmen and Guardians, right course, right time through periodic eMentor online synchronous language courses and Language Intensive Training Event (LITE) immersions



#### **Traditional Online**

40-hour courses, three months, language and culture fundamentals, levels 0 thru 2+



#### **In-Region**

Power immersions, area studies, and commercial language school courses, many with homestay family (4 wks)





#### **Advanced Online**

12-hour courses, one month, language and culture application, skills for partner interoperability, level 3 and higher

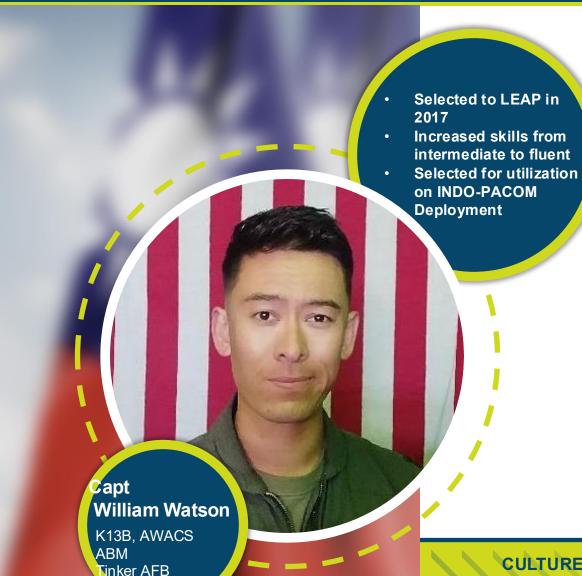


## **Integrated Deterrence Focus On-Site**

topic fluency, regional studies, tech vocab, student capstone presentations (2-3 wks)

## Culture + Language = Speed





## **CULTURE MATTERS**

Provided insight on importance of language and cultural skills on operational tempo and interoperability

- Resolved in 10 minutes what this team without language skills had been working on for 1.5 years
- LEAP training in technical vocabulary crucial to success
- Interpreted sidebar conversations before official translation which increased decision speed
- Coached culture in after-hours interactions between officers to further enhance interoperability

CULTURE AND LANGUAGE ENABLE CREDIBLE COALITION DETERRENT CAPABILITY

GREATER THAN THE SUM OF THE PARTS

### Next-level Readiness for ACE, ATFs





## LEAP

ACE

Language Enabled
Airmen Postured for Agile
Combat Employment

- 132 LEAP Scholars developed to date
- Hurlburt Field FL,
- · Manila Philippines,
- RAF Mildenhall
- Morón Air Base
- Thai, Tagalog, Spanish, French, Russian, Polish, Romanian, Ukrainian, German, Portuguese

#### Interpretation Skills



Partner Perspectives

#### Technical Vocabulary





LANGUAGE AND CULTURE IS AS ESSENTIAL TO KINETIC EFFECTS AS IT IS TO PARTNERSHIP BUILDING



OPERATIONAL TEMPO
INCREASES WITH
ENHANCED
COMMUNICATION THROUGH
LANGUAGE AND CULTURE



LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
SHAPES ADVERSARY
PERCEPTIONS OF CAPABILITY
THROUGH ENABLING MORE
TEAMS, CREATES DETERRENT
EFFECT THROUGH
CONFOUNDING THE
INTERPRETATION OF MASS

#### CULTURE+LANGUAGE = SPEED

## **Training Partnership Requests**

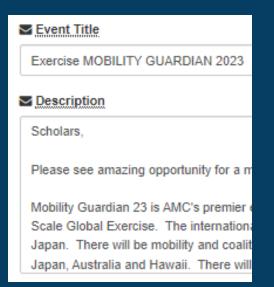


"AFCLC also connects service members to DoD and governmental requirements via Training Partnerships Requests (TPR) which connect LEAP scholars to exercises, mobile training team events, conferences, virtual events, and document translation projects."

DAFI 36-4005, 3.8.1, AFCLC Charter 4.1, 1g

#### T-120 to T-14

➤ Unit submits TPR via LEADeR with dates, AFSCs, ranks, event description / skills



#### ~ 1-5 days

AFCLC recruits LEAP vols; each Scholar & unit CC sign SOU

#### Find & Invite Participants

Language: Japanese	
	Name
	Maj ANDREW ROMNEY 20B4170
	Lt Col JACK CHUNG 15B2235
	TSgt JASON SUGIMOTO 13A5337
	SrA TADAYOSHI KIRIYAMA 22E0129
	Lt Col JOHN WRIGHT 11B3081
	SSgt MATTHEW WRIGHT 19B2648

#### **Pre & Post Travel**

 Requestor funds travel; AFCLC tracks travel clearance,
 arrival status



**√My**VECTOR

CLC-LI 400 ADVANCED MILITARY
ENGAGEMENT PRACTICUM

AFCLC Language, Region, Culture

AFCLC collects AARs; updates MilPDS / MyVector AFCLC prepared eight (8) Airmen for MG '23 Japanese language support Japan / Guam

## Training Partnership Requests 2022-24



#### The Dynamics of Today's Missions Are Redefining "Language Requirement"



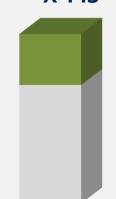
INDO-PACOM X 226



Fulfilled avg 1.16 TPRs per day



AFRICOM X 143



SOUTHCOM X 134



942 requirements

- 441 TDYs
- 501 Non-travel
- 614 Airmen / Guardians
- 359 unique event types
- 46 languages
- 50 countries



NORTHCOM Y 38



All Others \* X 132







Non-travel interpretation/ translation support

\* Other = base support or global mission

## Quasi-Zenith Satellite System-Hosted Payload





Maj Melany A. Delgado C-17A ADO 15 OSS, Hickam AFB Japanese LEAP Scholar "I was lucky to have worked with the QZSS-HP Program Manager and his team, including acquisitions contractors, MIT/LL Engineers who design and operate the payload, and Japanese MELCO Engineers"

#### HISTORIC PARTNERSHIP

AFCLC partners with USSF to match LEAP Scholars who are supporting the incountry execution of the US-JPN Space Cooperation Program – Quasi-Zenith Satellite Hosted Payload (QZSS-HP)

#### LANGUAGE + CULTURE = SPEED

Since January 2024, nine LEAP scholars have bridged the culture and language barrier (including critical graveyard shifts when English-speaking engineers were unavailable) in the planning and execution of programmatic tasks

#### **MISSION READY AIRMEN**

This program deepens the knowledge of Mission Ready Airmen, furthers bilateral Japanese/USSF interoperability, and enhances effectiveness of organizations involved in the process

## **GLSDB** Training with Ukraine



#### **FORCE MULTIPLIERS**





**MSgt Igor Pogrebnyak** 





Demonstrated that culture and language skills are just as foundational for effectively producing lethal effects with partner nations



Provided document translation and on-site support to train 18 members of Ukrainian Armed Forces to employ GLSDB - sourced through TPR process with AFCLC as directed in DAFI 36-4005

#### vahoo/news The New Voice of Ukraine Ukraine reportedly uses GLSDB munitions for the first time The New Voice of Ukraine ,1, Q 116



February 14, 2024 - 1 min read

Ukrainian forces have likely received and successfully used precision-guided Ground Launched Small Diameter Bombs (GLSDB) against Russian troops for the first time. Defence Express media outlet reported on Feb. 14.

Analysts reviewed video footage released by Russian forces, which showed remnants of the missile used in attacks on Russian-held areas. The experts identified an unusual square part with control surfaces and a barcode believed to be the tail section of the GBU-39/B Small Diameter Bomb (SDB). The SDB is part of the GLSDB system, coupled with a rocket engine repurposed from an M26 unguided rocket artillery munition.

Read also: Ukrainian war veteran reveals insights on utilizing high-precision **GLSDB** missiles

The video displays only the ordnance's tail, suggesting it could be the first combat deployment of GLSDB. GLSDB was specially procured for Ukraine by the U.S. government through the USAI (Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative)

Read also: 'To confuse & locate air defenses' - Why Russia throws so many

#### EXCLUSIVE

#### New US-made longer-range bomb expected to arrive as soon as Wednesday in Ukraine

The Ground-Launched Small Diameter Bomb doesn't even exist in the U.S. inventory.



Airman 1st Class Jonathan Catalano handles a rack of inert small diameter bombs during readiness training at Joint Base Elmendorf-Richardson, Alaska, Feb. 9, 2018, [ U.S. Air Force photo by Alejandro Peña

By LEE HUDSON, LARA SELIGMAN and PAUL MCLEARY Updated: 01/30/2024 02:07 PM EST





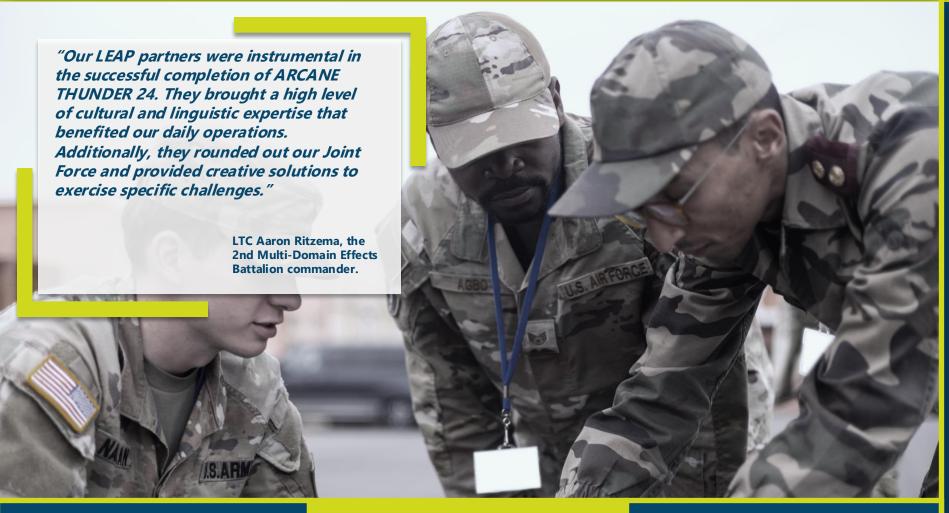


The Pentagon has successfully tested a new long-range precision bomb for Ukraine that is expected to arrive on the battlefield as soon as Wednesday, according to two U.S. officials and two other people with knowledge of the talks.

Ukraine will receive its first batch of Ground-Launched Small Diameter Bombs, a brand new long-range weapon made by Boeing that even the U.S. doesn't have in its inventory, according to the four people, all of whom were granted anonymity to discuss matters ahead of an announcement.

## **ARCANE THUNDER 24**





This multi-domain exercise tests interoperability between U.S. Army and Moroccan Royal Armed Forces. LEAP Scholars served as linguists during training and mobility support while providing creative solutions to exercise specific challenges.

LEAP Scholars supported U.S. foreign policy by deepening ties between US Army and Moroccan Royal Armed Forces (FAR) at a more technical level.

SSgt Araud Agbo

48th Dental Squadron RAF Lakenheath, UK



Capt
Cassaundra Preston

OL LS FFNCB0 Hanscom AFB, MA



## SOCAFRICA Conference on Women, Peace, and Security (WPS) in Benin





#### **WOMEN · PEACE · SECURITY**

"This LITE ensured a fluid conference dynamic by facilitating communication between members, all while adhering to SOCAFRICA's WPS DoD objectives. WPS is an increasingly important field for the US. This LITE illuminates that the US is leading other nations and bringing influential actors together from all levels to begin having conversations around WPS"

- 2d Lt Anna Kemper USAF

#### 2d Lt Anna Kemper USAF

AFIT master's student studying International Relations in Strasbourg, France as a USAF 2023 Gerhart Fellow.

French LEAP Scholar

The primary focus was to engage with international actors in a military capacity by moderating and translating small roundtable discussions to discuss actionable steps in strengthening the role of women in security.

Intensive multi-day immersion into the coastal west African accent, dialects, vocabulary, and culture requiring active and constant linguistic engagement

The presence of LEAP
Scholars 2d Lt Kemper and
Capt Klikan demonstrated
U.S. commitment to
communication and
investment to professionalism
ultimately building trust with
partners and fostering
positive relationships.

## **Application Process**



- Eligiblility:
  - USAF & USSF cadet seniors
  - RegAF and USSF officer and enlisted
  - ANG in select intel fields
- Cadets: Apply 13 Jan-3 Mar 2025; Board April 2025
- Officer/Enlisted: Apply 5 May-18 July; Board August 2025
- Review eligibility guidelines on AFCLC site under language / LEAP Application
- Apply via LEaDeR tool <a href="https://leader.cce.af.mil">https://leader.cce.af.mil</a>



## What's Needed to Apply



- Application narrative (four short essay questions about your language learning background and reasons for applying)
- Defense Foreign Language Proficiency (DLPT) / Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) scores in at least two modalities (listening, reading, speaking) – certified within two years of board date
  - 1+ or higher in Category 1-2 languages (French, German, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish)
  - 1 or higher in Category 3-4 languages (Arabic, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Tagalog, Russian)
- College transcripts (CCAF, university, etc.)
- Mandatory endorsement by Commander and Supervisor





## Selection to LEAP



#### What the Selection Board Values

- Your approach to developing foreign language(s)
  - Strategies, techniques
  - Formal & informal study in the language
  - Summer internship programs
- Your track record as a student / scholar
- How you view cross-cultural competency
- Goals that align with future career / missions
- Leadership accomplishments and potential
- LREC experience ... but also room to grow
- What your commander and supervisor say

500-character push note = stratification, leadership potential, why their LEAP development is important







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